Responding to Microaggressions – Take the V.I.T.A.L.S

V - Validate your feelings and experiencesALWAYS start here	Don't try to talk yourself out of something that makes you uncomfortable – even if you aren't quite sure of the right terms/language for what has happened
 I - Inquire to obtain more information/clarification Get curious -> Ask the person to elaborate Pretend you don't understand/Act confused "Call IN" Response #1 	"Could you say more about what you mean by that?" "I'm curious about" "I don't get it" "Why is that funny?"
 T - Take Time to mirror/reflect what the person says/emotes Mirror back what you heard AND the perceived emotions behind the statement. (e.g. "temp check") "Call IN" Response #2 	"I think I heard you say (paraphrase their comments). Is that correct?" "It seems like you might be really (insert description of emotion -> e.g. frustrated, angry, etc.)"
 A - Assume the best of each other AND a need for clarity Assume the <i>intent</i> was probably not to harm while also acknowledging that the <i>impact</i> caused harm Separate the person from the action(s)/words Utilize Perspective-Taking "Call IN" Response #3 	"I know you may not realize it, but when you, it made me feel" "I know you really care aboutbut that comment really undermines those intentions."
 L - Leave Opportunities for follow up conversations It's okay to have a "freeze" moment It's not a sitcom! (i.e., may not resolve in one conversation) Never think of these occurences as "one and done" situtations "Call IN" Response #4 	"I thought more about what you said, and I wanted to follow up with you"
 S – Speak Up for others affected by negative biases/microaggressions Be Direct in naming the microaggression "Call OUT" Response 	"That's problematic because it's reinforcing negative stereotypes/implicit bias "I don't think that's appropriate because" "That's not how we treat each other"